Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

April 22, 2019

Mr. David A. Ricks Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Eli Lilly and Company Lilly Corporate Center Indianapolis, Indiana 46285 Mr. Olivier Brandicourt Chief Executive Officer Sanofi 55 Corporate Drive Bridgewater, NJ 08807

Mr. Doug Langa Executive Vice President, North America Operations President of Novo Nordisk Inc. 800 Scudders Mill Road Plainsboro, NJ 08536

Dear Mr. Ricks, Mr. Langa, and Mr. Brandicourt,

The Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC) requests a meeting with you to discuss the rising cost of insulin. We are deeply concerned about patient access and affordability, particularly because Hispanic men and women are 50 percent more likely to die from diabetes than non-Hispanic populations and are at greater risk of developing prediabetes. We understand that Eli Lilly, Sanofi, and Novo Nordisk are the only insulin manufacturers in the United States, effectively controlling the American insulin market. Consequently, you play a fundamental role in ensuring access to this life-saving medication. The CHC is composed of 36 Members of the House of Representatives and two United States Senators. Our Members sit on key House and Senate Committees including the House Energy and Commerce Committee, House Ways and Means Committee, House Appropriations Committee, House Financial Services Committee and the Senate Finance Committee. Combating high insulin prices is a top priority for the CHC given that the insulin crisis is impacting many Latinos and can be especially devastating to working and low-income families. We urge you to meet with the CHC in May to discuss the contributing factors of escalating costs and the steps you are taking to ensure that insulin remains affordable.

Diabetes is a major public health emergency within the Hispanic community. Roughly 16.8 percent of Hispanic men and women have diabetes compared to the 10.2 percent for non-Hispanic populations.² More concerning is that diabetes is a leading cause of mortality for Hispanics.³ Accordingly, there is a higher dependence on insulin in our communities and the soaring costs are causing families to make difficult choices to secure this life-saving drug. It is imperative that Hispanics, who are disproportionately affected by diabetes, have affordable access to insulin so they can manage this disease in a suitable manner.

¹ https://www.cdc.gov/features/hispanichealth/index.html

² http://www.diabetes.org/newsroom/press-releases/2014/diabetes-among-hispanics-all-are-not-equal.html

http://www.diabetes.org/newsroom/press-releases/2014/diabetes-among-hispanics-all-are-not-equal.html

However, this is not the case. Diabetics are paying approximately \$300 for insulin. This price is even more outrageous because the patent for insulin was sold for \$1 so that everyone who needed the medication could afford it. Despite this intention, the price has increased over 1,000 percent from its original patent price (accounting for inflation) and tripled over the last decade. Unsurprisingly, the mushrooming costs have created an insulin crisis driving Americans to desperate ends to secure the drug. There are reports of diabetics rationing their insulin supplies, which can lead to seizures, heart irregularities, loss of consciousness and death. In fact, a study by Yale University found that one in four people with diabetes in America have cut back on their insulin because of cost. This trend must stop and that begins with offering insulin at reasonable and accessible prices.

The CHC would like to work with each of you to deliver insulin at affordable prices. The skyrocketing costs are negatively impacting our communities and endangering the health of Americans. We must ensure that manufacturers are taking all the steps necessary to drive costs down so our communities no longer have to ration insulin or pursue alternative means harmful to their health. We look forward to discussing these issues with you in person.

Please contact Congressional Hispanic Caucus Executive Director Alma Acosta at alma.acosta@mail.house.gov for any questions.

Sincerely,

Joquin Castro

CHC Chairman

Nanette Diaz Barragán CHC Second Vice-Chair

Nanous Diaz Baragon

Vennica Enclar

PAGUIN CASTRO

Veronica Escobar

Freshman Representative

Ruben Gallego

CHC First Vice-Chair

Adriano Espaillat

CHC Whip

Raul Ruiz

Health Care and Mental Health

Task Force Chair

⁴ https://www.theweek.co.uk/100236/what-s-behind-america-s-insulin-crisis

⁵ https://www.theweek.co.uk/100236/what-s-behind-america-s-insulin-crisis